

Developing Community Pathways in Parole

Presented to:

Police Assisted Addiction & Recovery Initiative (PAARI) 2025 National Law Enforcement Summit

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Objectives



- Understand the importance of relationships between community partners and public safety agencies.
- Understand ways in which the Community Pathways approach has positively supported reentry efforts in Massachusetts.
- Discuss means to build intra- and inter-agency communication through partnerships and trainings.

MA Parole Overview



- In addition to the MA Parole Board Members, there are four units:
 - Transitional Services Unit (TSU)
 - Field Services Division (FSD)
 - Victim Services Unit (VSU)
 - Life Sentence Unit (LSU)
- 2022 data shows that over 3,008 face-to-face hearings were conducted
- There was a 14% increase in the number of incarcerated individuals released on parole supervision in 2022 (1,876)

MA Parole Overview



- Total number of individuals under parole supervision increased 8% from 2021
- Revocations decreased 15%; 76% of parole discharges were successful
- TSU paroling rate increased to 69% in 2022
- Field Parole Officers assisted 653 parolees with transitional or sober housing in 2022 (increase of 8%)
- At end of 2022, there were 1,835 individuals on parole supervision

What is the Community Pathways Program?



- The Parole Recovery Opportunity (PRO): Community Pathways
 Program develops channels for the enhanced delivery of care to
 individuals with a substance use disorder (SUD) and mental health
 disorders who are reentering the community under Massachusetts
 Parole Board (Parole) supervision.
- The Program works to increase communication, relationship building, and connectedness between Parole staff, supervised individuals, and community providers.
- The Program maximizes resources available to Parole Officers while improving positive health outcomes, community tenure, and success.

What is the Community Pathways Program?



Develops channels for the enhanced delivery of care to individuals with substance use and other behavioral health disorders reentering the community.

Maximizes resources available to Parole Staff

Improves positive health outcomes

Improves community tenure

Improves overall success for reentry

Why is this Important?



- Benefit to individuals on supervision by effectively providing appropriate treatment responses, resources, and interventions.
- Benefit to Parole Officers by supporting them as they seek to find behavioral health services for their members.
- The Program will improve positive outcomes and the lives of the individuals.

Expert Consultation needed for those with SUDs and mental illness on parole supervision

Maximization of available interventions, treatment & resources

Improvement of outcomes for those on parole supervision

Community Pathways Timeline



2022

Community Pathways Developed

- Established Inter-State Agreement between Parole and ForHealth Consulting
- Trainings
- Field clinical and pharmaceutical consults

2024



- Acquisition of Reentry Navigators
- Roundtable meetings
- Data analytics

Community Pathways Clinical Expansion

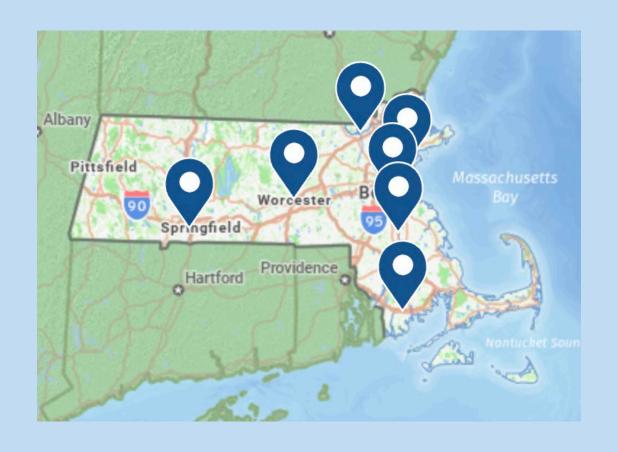
- Awarded SMART Supervision Grant through BJA
- Sr. Clinical Evaluator position developed
- Community outreach and collaboration

2023

Where does the Program support?



- There are nine Regional Parole Offices across the Commonwealth
- TSU staff are embedded in all Department of Corrections (DOC) and House of Corrections (HOC) facilities across MA
 - 10 DOC facilities
 - 14 HOC facilities



Who is the Program for?



- Clinical and pharmaceutical consultation services for all Parole staff
- Individuals on Parole who:
 - Have SUD and need support around accessing and connecting to resources
 - Have mental health diagnoses and need support around accessing and connecting to resources
 - Increased calls related to elderly individuals on parole needing support and access to resources
- Parole staff also receive specialized training in behavioral health to help improve their working relationship with individuals on parole and increase their knowledge and awareness of community resources.

Components of the Program



Training provided to all Parole staff

 All Parole staff have access to and attend training specifically geared towards education around Substance Use Disroder (SUD)/Medications for Opioid Use Disorder (MOUD), the intersection of behavioral health and justice involvement, and developing skills to work with supervised individuals in a supportive, balanced, and appropriately responsive way.

Provide education and connection to community-based MOUD and mental health providers

 Increased support to the Parole Board staff is available through an array of pathways, to include improved communication with community-based organizations, and enhanced clinical and pharmaceutical consultation, bolstered by the support and reinforcement of Reentry Navigators, rooted within Parole.

Clinical consultation available to Parole staff

 Clinical and pharmaceutical consultation for Parole staff working with incarcerated individuals, in varying stages of parole eligibility.

How Does the Program Work?





Referrals & Increased Access to Supports



Connections to Community Providers



Establish & Enhance Relationships



Increased Community
Tenure & Decrease
Revocations

Case Study 1: CS



- Referral received after in-person training
- Community Pathways staff reviewed documentation in Parole case management system
- Case conference initiated by Community Pathways
- Additional recommendations to Parole leadership

Case Study 2: CW



- Referral from Parole Board Member
- Case consult with Field Parole Officer
- Meeting with individual on parole supervision
- Larger case conference

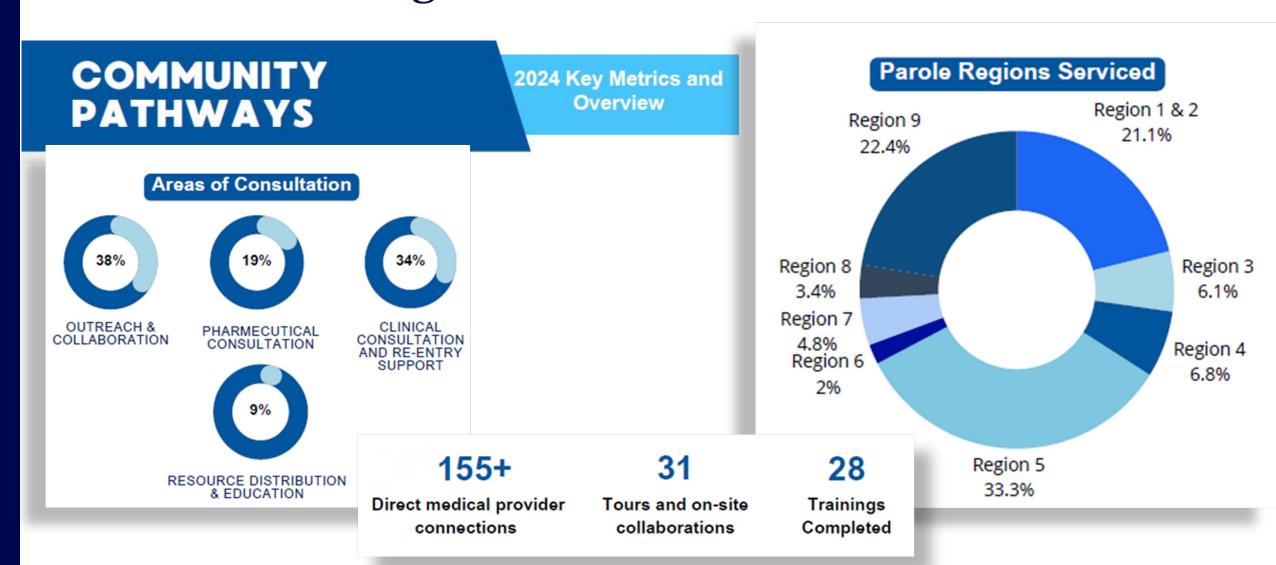
Case Study 3: VMV



- Referral from Institutional Parole Officer
- Positive parole vote to specific program
- Conflicting reports from different agencies re: needs
- Behavioral challenges, pending charges
- Community consults

What does Progress Look Like?





Ongoing Support





Monthly trainings



Community roundtables



Case Reviews



SPIRIT access



Region-specific resource booklets



Newsletter



Pharmacological one-pagers



Clinical consultation



Pharmaceutical consultation

Questions? Please Contact Us!



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Thank You

